

Elias Roussos

Career Summary

I am a senior researcher engaged in a broad range of interdisciplinary investigations relevant to magnetospheric, planetary sciences and heliophysics. Since 2005, I have authored or co-authored more than 150 studies, reviews or book chapters on planetary radiation belts, moon-plasma interactions, planetary rings, solar energetic particles and galactic cosmic rays. My work has been published in many leading journals, including Science and Nature and has received over 3000 citations. I gained rich experience with several Cassini and Galileo data sets, I am a Co-I on several experiments on ESA's JUICE and NASA's Europa Clipper mission, and have ongoing collaborations with many scientists internationally. Since 2010 I am also becoming increasingly active in the fields of instrumentation and mission planning. I am the recipient of two prestigious scientific awards by the Max Planck Society and the European Geophysical Union. In terms of service to the field, I am an editor for Annales Geophysicae since 2013, I have been a supervisor or co-supervisor of 10 PhD or graduate students since 2009, I am regular reviewer for journal articles or for research proposals and a recipient of an "Excellence in Refereeing" award by Geophysical Research Letters. My goal is to continue to make innovative interdisciplinary contributions to space science, to actively develop and seek new collaborations, instrument, observation and mission opportunities and to engage the new generation of scientists into the field of space and planetary physics.

Education

- 2005–2008 **PhD in Space Plasma Physics**, Technical University of Braunschweig, Germany.
2003–2004 **MSc in Space Studies**, International Space University, France.
1998–2003 **BSc in Physics and Astronomy**, University of Athens, Greece.

Academic/Research positions

- 2009–today **Max Planck Institute for Solar System Research**, Germany, Senior Scientist.
2005–2008 **Max Planck Institute for Solar System Research and TU Braunschweig**, Germany, PhD research (Dissertation:*Interactions of weakly or non-magnetized bodies with solar system plasmas: Mars and the moons of Saturn*).
2004 **ESA/ESTEC (colab. with ISU, France)**, Netherlands, MSc research.
2003 **Univ. of Athens, Physics Department**, Greece, Undergraduate research.

Honors and Awards

- 2012 **Editors' Citation for Excellence in Refereeing - Geophysical Research Letters**.
2011 **EGU Outstanding Young Scientist, Planetary and Solar System Sciences**.
2009 **Max Planck Society's Otto-Hahn Medal for outstanding PhD research**.
2003 **ESA and SES-Global Scholarship for MSc studies**.

Research skills

- Data Science: **IDL (advanced), Python/Matlab (fair), multi-instrument datasets ([37, 112]).**
- Simulations: **User of MHD/hybrid models (e.g.[132]), developer of simulation tools ([110]).**
- Space Instruments: **GEANT4/GRAS (e.g. [118]), SPENVIS, SIMION, SRIM, Instrument Science Operations, In-flight calibration, NAIF/SPICE.**
- Mission design: **White papers for future missions to the Outer Planets, Moon, Heliosphere (e.g. [109]), submissions to ESA's Open Space Innovation Platform.**

Refereed publication and presentation statistics (2005–today)

Publications: 156 (5 book chapters, 151 articles, 9 in Nature/Science, 27 lead author)

Citations: 3031, H-index: 31 (source NASA/ADS)

Presentations: >100 oral or poster contributions, 16 invited

Areas of Research and number of lead author publications

Outer planet radiation belts, 18.

Moon and ring-magnetosphere interactions, 11.

Dynamics of outer planet magnetospheres (excluding radiation belts), 5.

Energetic particles in the heliosphere, 3.

Energetic particle detector response simulations, in-flight calibration, 2.

Mars-Solar wind interaction, 1.

Future space missions, 1.

* *Certain papers are relevant for more than one area of research*

Research highlights

- 1 Discovery of a very high energy oxygen source in Jupiter's radiation belts [111]
- 2 Detection and characterization of a proton radiation belt inward of Saturn's rings [118]
- 3 Discovery and origin of transient radiation belts at Saturn [122, 114]
- 4 A ring-generated, micro-radiation belt of MeV electrons at Saturn [119]
- 5 Solar cycle variability of planetary radiation belts [129, 55]
- 6 Drift-resonant relativistic electron acceleration at Jupiter and Saturn [120, 37]
- 7 Exploring Jupiter's magnetosphere and radiation belts: future perspectives [109]

Project Involvement, Major Collaborations

- 2021 – today **ESA TRAPPED project, environment model for Saturn (led by ONERA).**
- 2021 – today **COMPASS Jupiter Radiation Belt mission study (led by JHUAPL).**
- 2021 – today **ESA Space Plasma instrument definition, EL3 Lunar Lander.**
- 2019 – 2021 **ESA Space Plasma instrument definition, Gateway Space Station.**
- 2015 – today **Co-I on Plasma Instr. for Magnetic Sounding (PIMS), Europa Clipper.**
- 2013 – today **Co-I on Plasma Environment Package (PEP) (JUICE mission).**
- 2013 – today **Co-I on J-MAG (JUICE mission).**
- 2013 – 2016 **JUICE Charging Analysis Tool, ESA project.**
- 2005 – 2019 **Research scientist, Cassini Magnetospheric Imaging Instrument (MIMI).**
- 2005 – 2008 **Research scientist, Mars Express ASPERA-3 instrument.**

Publications List (Lead author publications: 37, 53, 108-132)

Note 1: Lead authorship in publications 37, 53, 118 is shared

- [1] M. Andriopoulou, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, M. Thomsen, S. Krimigis, M. K. Dougherty, and K. H. Glassmeier. A noon-to-midnight electric field and nightside dynamics in Saturn's inner magnetosphere, using microsignature observations. *Icarus*, 220(2):503–513, Aug. 2012.
- [2] M. Andriopoulou, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, M. Thomsen, S. Krimigis, M. K. Dougherty, and K. H. Glassmeier. Spatial and temporal dependence of the convective electric field in Saturn's inner magnetosphere. *Icarus*, 229:57–70, Feb. 2014.
- [3] C. S. Arridge, N. Achilleos, J. Agarwal, C. B. Agnor, R. Ambrosi, N. André, S. V. Badman, K. Baines, D. Banfield, M. Barthélémy, M. M. Bisi, J. Blum, T. Bocanegra-Bahamon, B. Bonfond, C. Bracken, P. Brandt, C. Briand, C. Briois, S. Brooks, J. Castillo-Rogez, T. Cavalie, B. Christophe, A. J. Coates, G. Collinson, J. F. Cooper, M. Costa-Sitja, R. Courtin, I. A. Daglis, I. de Pater, M. Desai, D. Dirkx, M. K. Dougherty, R. W. Ebert, G. Filacchione, L. N. Fletcher, J. Fortney, I. Gerth, D. Grassi, D. Grodent, E. Grün, J. Gustin, M. Hedman, R. Helled, P. Henri, S. Hess, J. K. Hillier, M. H. Hofstadter, R. Holme, M. Horanyi, G. Hospodarsky, S. Hsu, P. Irwin, C. M. Jackman, O. Karatekin, S. Kempf, E. Khalisi, K. Konstantinidis, H. Krüger, W. S. Kurth, C. Labrianidis, V. Lainey, L. L. Lamy, M. Laneuville, D. Lucchesi, A. Luntzer, J. MacArthur, A. Maier, A. Masters, S. McKenna-Lawlor, H. Melin, A. Milillo, G. Moragas-Klostermeyer, A. Morschhauser, J. I. Moses, O. Mousis, N. Nettelmann, F. M. Neubauer, T. Nordheim, B. Noyelles, G. S. Orton, M. Owens, R. Peron, C. Plainaki, F. Postberg, N. Rambaux, K. Rutherford, S. Reynaud, E. Roussos, C. T. Russell, A. M. Rymer, R. Sallantin, A. Sánchez-Lavega, O. Santolik, J. Saur, K. M. Sayanagi, P. Schenk, J. Schubert, N. Sergis, E. C. Sittler, A. Smith, F. Spahn, R. Srama, T. Stallard, V. Sterken, Z. Sternovsky, M. Tiscareno, G. Tobie, F. Tosi, M. Trieloff, D. Turrini, E. P. Turtle, S. Vinatier, R. Wilson, and P. Zarka. The science case for an orbital mission to Uranus: Exploring the origins and evolution of ice giant planets. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 104:122–140, Dec. 2014.
- [4] C. S. Arridge, C. B. Agnor, N. André, K. H. Baines, L. N. Fletcher, D. Gautier, M. D. Hofstadter, G. H. Jones, L. Lamy, Y. Langevin, O. Mousis, N. Nettelmann, C. T. Russell, T. Stallard, M. S. Tiscareno, G. Tobie, A. Bacon, C. Chaloner, M. Guest, S. Kemble, L. Peacocke, N. Achilleos, T. P. Andert, D. Banfield, S. Barabash, M. Barthelemy, C. Bertucci, P. Brandt, B. Cecconi, S. Chakrabarti, A. F. Cheng, U. Christensen, A. Christou, A. J. Coates, G. Collinson, J. F. Cooper, R. Courtin, M. K. Dougherty, R. W. Ebert, M. Entradas, A. N. Fazakerley, J. J. Fortney, M. Galand, J. Gustin, M. Hedman, R. Helled, P. Henri, S. Hess, R. Holme, Ö. Karatekin, N. Krupp, J. Leisner, J. Martin-Torres, A. Masters, H. Melin, S. Miller, I. Müller-Wodarg, B. Noyelles, C. Paranicas, I. de Pater, M. Pätzold, R. Prangé, E. Quémérais, E. Roussos, A. M. Rymer, A. Sánchez-Lavega, J. Saur, K. M. Sayanagi, P. Schenk, G. Schubert, N. Sergis, F. Sohl, E. C. Sittler, N. A. Teanby, S. Tellmann, E. P. Turtle, S. Vinatier, J.-E. Wahlund, and P. Zarka. Uranus Pathfinder: exploring the origins and evolution of Ice Giant planets. *Experimental Astronomy*, 33(2-3):753–791, Apr. 2012.
- [5] C. S. Arridge, N. André, H. J. McAndrews, E. J. Bunce, M. H. Burger, K. C. Hansen, H. W. Hsu, R. E. Johnson, G. H. Jones, S. Kempf, K. K. Khurana, N. Krupp, W. S. Kurth, J. S. Leisner, C. Paranicas, E. Roussos, C. T. Russell, P. Schippers, E. C. Sittler, H. T. Smith, M. F. Thomsen, and M. K. Dougherty. Mapping Magnetospheric Equatorial Regions at Saturn from Cassini Prime Mission Observations. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 164(1-4):1–83, Dec. 2011.

- [6] C. S. Arridge, J. M. Jasinski, N. Achilleos, Y. V. Bogdanova, E. J. Bunce, S. W. H. Cowley, A. N. Fazakerley, K. K. Khurana, L. Lamy, J. S. Leisner, E. Roussos, C. T. Russell, P. Zarka, A. J. Coates, M. K. Dougherty, G. H. Jones, S. M. Krimigis, and N. Krupp. Cassini observations of Saturn's southern polar cusp. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 121(4):3006–3030, Apr. 2016.
- [7] A. Blöcker, E. A. Kronberg, E. E. Grigorenko, G. Clark, L. Kozak, M. F. Vogt, and E. Roussos. Plasmoids in the Jovian Magnetotail: Statistical Survey of Ion Acceleration Using Juno Observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 127(8):e30460, Aug. 2022.
- [8] A. Blöcker, E. A. Kronberg, E. E. Grigorenko, E. Roussos, and G. Clark. Dipolarization Fronts in the Jovian Magnetotail: Statistical Survey of Ion Intensity Variations Using Juno Observations. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 128(4):e2023JA031312, Apr. 2023.
- [9] A. Bößwetter, S. Simon, T. Bagdonat, U. Motschmann, M. Fränz, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, J. Woch, J. Schüle, S. Barabash, and R. Lundin. Comparison of plasma data from ASPERA-3/Mars-Express with a 3-D hybrid simulation. *Annales Geophysicae*, 25(8):1851–1864, Aug. 2007.
- [10] T. J. Bradley, S. W. H. Cowley, E. J. Bunce, H. Melin, G. Provan, J. D. Nichols, M. K. Dougherty, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Tao, L. Lamy, W. R. Pryor, and G. J. Hunt. Saturn's Nightside Dynamics During Cassini's F Ring and Proximal Orbits: Response to Solar Wind and Planetary Period Oscillation Modulations. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 125(9):e27907, Sept. 2020.
- [11] B. J. Buratti, P. C. Thomas, E. Roussos, C. Howett, M. Seiß, A. R. Hendrix, P. Helfenstein, R. H. Brown, R. N. Clark, T. Denk, G. Filacchione, H. Hoffmann, G. H. Jones, N. Khawaja, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, J. Lunine, T. W. Momary, C. Paranicas, F. Postberg, M. Sachse, F. Spahn, J. Spencer, R. Srama, T. Albin, K. H. Baines, M. Ciarniello, T. Economou, H. W. Hsu, S. Kempf, S. M. Krimigis, D. Mitchell, G. Moragas-Klostermeyer, P. D. Nicholson, C. C. Porco, H. Rosenberg, J. Simolka, and L. A. Soderblom. Close Cassini flybys of Saturn's ring moons Pan, Daphnis, Atlas, Pandora, and Epimetheus. *Science*, 364:eaat2349, June 2019.
- [12] J. F. Carbary, D. G. Mitchell, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, and E. Roussos. Energetic Electron Periodicities During the Cassini Grand Finale. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 122(12):12,229–12,235, Dec. 2017.
- [13] J. F. Carbary, D. G. Mitchell, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, E. Roussos, and M. K. Dougherty. Energetic Electron Pitch Angle Distributions During the Cassini Final Orbits. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(7):2911–2917, Apr. 2018.
- [14] G. Clark, B. H. Mauk, P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, F. Bagenal, R. C. Allen, S. Bingham, S. Bolton, I. Cohen, R. W. Ebert, W. Dunn, D. Haggerty, S. J. Houston, C. M. Jackman, E. Roussos, A. Rymer, and J. H. Westlake. Heavy Ion Charge States in Jupiter's Polar Magnetosphere Inferred From Auroral Megavolt Electric Potentials. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 125(9):e28052, Sept. 2020.
- [15] G. Clark, C. Paranicas, D. Santos-Costa, S. Livi, N. Krupp, D. G. Mitchell, E. Roussos, and W. L. Tseng. Evolution of electron pitch angle distributions across Saturn's middle magnetospheric region from MIMI/LEMMS. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 104:18–28, Dec. 2014.

- [16] J. F. Cooper, R. E. Johnson, P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, and E. C. Sittler. Plasma, Neutral Atmosphere, and Energetic Radiation Environments of Planetary Rings. In M. S. Tiscareno and C. D. Murray, editors, *Planetary Ring Systems. Properties, Structure, and Evolution*, pages 363–398. 2018.
- [17] I. Dandouras, M. G. G. T. Taylor, J. De Keyser, Y. Futaana, R. A. Bamford, G. Branduardi-Raymont, J.-Y. Chaufray, D. Constantinescu, E. De Angelis, P. Devoto, J. Eastwood, M. Echim, P. Garnier, B. Grison, D. Hercik, H. Lammer, A. Laurens, F. Leblanc, A. Milillo, R. Nakamura, L. Přech, E. Roussos, Š. Štverák, J. Forest, A. Trouche, S. L. G. Hess, J.-C. Mateo-Vélez, J. Carpenter, and J. Winter. Space plasma physics science opportunities for the lunar orbital platform - Gateway. *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 10:1120302, Mar. 2023.
- [18] I. Daubechies, E. Roussos, S. Takerkart, M. Benharrosh, C. Golden, K. D’Ardenne, W. Richter, J. D. Cohen, and J. Haxby. Inaugural Articles: Independent component analysis for brain fMRI does not select for independence. *Proceedings of the National Academy of Science*, 106(26):10415–10422, June 2009.
- [19] K. Dialynas, R. C. Allen, and E. Roussos. Editorial: The links between space plasma physics and planetary science. *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 10:1215526, June 2023.
- [20] K. Dialynas, A. Galli, M. A. Dayeh, A. C. Cummings, R. B. Decker, S. A. Fuselier, M. Gkioulidou, E. Roussos, S. M. Krimigis, D. G. Mitchell, J. D. Richardson, and M. Opher. Combined \sim 10 eV to \sim 344 MeV Particle Spectra and Pressures in the Heliosheath along the Voyager 2 Trajectory. *ApJ*, 905(2):L24, Dec. 2020.
- [21] K. Dialynas, E. Roussos, L. Regoli, C. P. Paranicas, S. M. Krimigis, M. Kane, D. G. Mitchell, D. C. Hamilton, N. Krupp, and J. F. Carbary. Energetic Ion Moments and Polytropic Index in Saturn’s Magnetosphere using Cassini/MIMI Measurements: A Simple Model Based on κ -Distribution Functions. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(10):8066–8086, Oct. 2018.
- [22] K. Dialynas, V. J. Sterken, P. C. Brandt, L. Burlaga, D. B. Berdichevsky, R. B. Decker, S. Della Torre, R. DeMajistre, A. Galli, M. Gkioulidou, M. E. Hill, S. M. Krimigis, M. Kornbleuth, W. Kurth, B. Lavraud, R. McNutt, D. G. Mitchell, P. S. Mostafavi, R. Nikoukar, M. Opher, E. Provornikova, E. C. Roelof, P. G. Rancoita, J. D. Richardson, E. Roussos, J. M. Sokół, G. La Vacca, J. Westlake, and T. Y. Chen. A future interstellar probe on the dynamic heliosphere and its interaction with the very local interstellar medium: In-situ particle and fields measurements and remotely sensed ENAs. *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 10:1061969, Mar. 2023.
- [23] E. Dubinin, G. Chanteur, M. Fraenz, R. Modolo, J. Woch, E. Roussos, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, and J. D. Winningham. Asymmetry of plasma fluxes at Mars. ASPERA-3 observations and hybrid simulations. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 56(6):832–835, May 2008.
- [24] E. Dubinin, M. Fränz, J. Woch, E. Roussos, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, J. D. Winningham, R. A. Frahm, and M. Acuña. Plasma Morphology at Mars. Aspera-3 Observations. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 126(1-4):209–238, Oct. 2006.
- [25] E. M. Dubinin, M. Fraenz, J. Woch, E. Roussos, J. D. Winningham, R. A. Frahm, A. Coates, F. Leblanc, R. Lundin, and S. Barabash. Access of solar wind electrons into the Martian magnetosphere. *Annales Geophysicae*, 26(11):3511–3524, Nov. 2008.

- [26] M. Dumont, D. Grodent, A. Radioti, B. Bonfond, E. Roussos, and C. Paranicas. Evolution of the Auroral Signatures of Jupiter’s Magnetospheric Injections. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(10):8489–8501, Oct. 2018.
- [27] N. J. T. Edberg, D. J. Andrews, O. Shebanits, K. Ögren, J. E. Wahlund, H. J. Opgenoorth, E. Roussos, P. Garnier, T. E. Cravens, S. V. Badman, R. Modolo, C. Bertucci, and M. K. Dougherty. Extreme densities in Titan’s ionosphere during the T85 magnetosheath encounter. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 40(12):2879–2883, June 2013.
- [28] L. N. Fletcher, R. Helled, E. Roussos, G. Jones, S. Charnoz, N. André, D. Andrews, M. Bannister, E. Bunce, T. Cavalie, F. Ferri, J. Fortney, D. Grassi, L. Griton, P. Hartogh, R. Hueso, Y. Kaspi, L. Lamy, A. Masters, H. Melin, J. Moses, O. Mousis, N. Nettleman, C. Plainaki, J. Schmidt, A. Simon, G. Tobie, P. Tortora, F. Tosi, and D. Turrini. Ice giant system exploration within ESA’s Voyage 2050. *Experimental Astronomy*, 54(2-3):1015–1025, Dec. 2022.
- [29] L. N. Fletcher, R. Helled, E. Roussos, G. Jones, S. Charnoz, N. André, D. Andrews, M. Bannister, E. Bunce, T. Cavalie, F. Ferri, J. Fortney, D. Grassi, L. Griton, P. Hartogh, R. Hueso, Y. Kaspi, L. Lamy, A. Masters, H. Melin, J. Moses, O. Mousis, N. Nettleman, C. Plainaki, J. Schmidt, A. Simon, G. Tobie, P. Tortora, F. Tosi, and D. Turrini. Ice Giant Systems: The scientific potential of orbital missions to Uranus and Neptune. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 191:105030, Oct. 2020.
- [30] M. Fränz, E. Dubinin, E. Roussos, J. Woch, J. D. Winningham, R. Frahm, A. J. Coates, A. Fedorov, S. Barabash, and R. Lundin. Plasma Moments in the Environment of Mars. Mars Express ASPERA-3 Observations. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 126(1-4):165–207, Oct. 2006.
- [31] M. Fränz, J. D. Winningham, E. Dubinin, E. Roussos, J. Woch, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, M. Holmström, H. Andersson, M. Yamauchi, A. Grigoriev, R. A. Frahm, J. R. Sharber, J. R. Scherrer, A. J. Coates, Y. Soobiah, D. R. Linder, D. O. Kataria, E. Kallio, T. Säles, P. Riihelä, W. Schmidt, H. E. J. Koskinen, J. Kozyra, J. Luhmann, E. Roelof, D. Williams, S. Livi, C. C. Curtis, K. C. Hsieh, B. R. Sandel, M. Grande, M. Carter, J. A. Sauvaud, A. Fedorov, J. J. Thocaven, S. McKenna-Lawler, S. Orsini, R. Cerulli-Irelli, M. Maggi, P. Wurz, P. Bochsler, N. Krupp, K. Asamura, and C. Dierker. Plasma intrusion above Mars crustal fields—Mars Express ASPERA-3 observations. *Icarus*, 182(2):406–412, June 2006.
- [32] Y. Futaana, X.-D. Wang, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, J.-E. Wahlund, K. Agren, M. Franz, S. Barabash, F. Lei, D. Heynderickx, P. Truscott, F. Cipriani, and D. Rodgers. Corotation Plasma Environment Model: An Empirical Probability Model of the Jovian Magnetosphere. *IEEE Transactions on Plasma Science*, 46(6):2126–2145, June 2018.
- [33] A. Galli, A. Vorburger, S. R. Carberry Mogan, E. Roussos, G. Stenberg Wieser, P. Wurz, M. Föhn, N. Krupp, M. Fränz, S. Barabash, Y. Futaana, P. C. Brandt, P. Kollmann, D. K. Haggerty, G. H. Jones, R. E. Johnson, O. J. Tucker, S. Simon, T. Tippens, and L. Liuzzo. Callisto’s Atmosphere and Its Space Environment: Prospects for the Particle Environment Package on Board JUICE. *Earth and Space Science*, 9(5):e02172, May 2022.
- [34] M. Gkioulidou, M. Opher, M. Kornbleuth, K. Dialynas, J. Giacalone, J. D. Richardson, G. P. Zank, S. A. Fuselier, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, E. Roussos, and I. Baliukin. On the Energization of Pickup Ions Downstream of the Heliospheric Termination Shock by Comparing 0.52-55 keV Observed Energetic Neutral Atom Spectra to Ones Inferred from Proton Hybrid Simulations. *ApJ*, 931(2):L21, June 2022.

- [35] R. L. Guo, Z. H. Yao, N. Sergis, Y. Wei, D. Mitchell, E. Roussos, B. Palmaerts, W. R. Dunn, A. Radioti, L. C. Ray, A. J. Coates, D. Grodent, C. S. Arridge, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, J. H. Waite, M. K. Dougherty, J. L. Burch, and W. X. Wan. Reconnection Acceleration in Saturn's Dayside Magnetodisk: A Multicase Study with Cassini. *ApJ*, 868(2):L23, Dec. 2018.
- [36] R. L. Guo, Z. H. Yao, N. Sergis, Y. Wei, X. J. Xu, A. J. Coates, P. A. Delamere, E. Roussos, C. S. Arridge, J. H. Waite, N. Krupp, D. Mitchell, J. Burch, M. K. Dougherty, and W. X. Wan. Long-standing Small-scale Reconnection Processes at Saturn Revealed by Cassini. *ApJ*, 884(1):L14, Oct. 2019.
- [37] Y.-X. Hao, Y.-X. Sun, E. Roussos, Y. Liu, P. Kollmann, C.-J. Yuan, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, X.-Z. Zhou, G. Murakami, H. Kita, and Q.-G. Zong. The Formation of Saturn's and Jupiter's Electron Radiation Belts by Magnetospheric Electric Fields. *ApJ*, 905(1):L10, Dec. 2020.
- [38] M. M. Hedman, J. A. Burns, M. S. Tiscareno, C. C. Porco, G. H. Jones, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, and S. Kempf. The Source of Saturn's G Ring. *Science*, 317(5838):653, Aug. 2007.
- [39] M. M. Hedman, P. Helfenstein, R. O. Chancia, P. Thomas, E. Roussos, C. Paranicas, and A. J. Verbiscer. Photometric Analyses of Saturn's Small Moons: Aegaeon, Methone, and Pallene Are Dark; Helene and Calypso Are Bright. *AJ*, 159(4):129, Apr. 2020.
- [40] A. R. Hendrix, T. A. Cassidy, B. J. Buratti, C. Paranicas, C. J. Hansen, B. Teolis, E. Roussos, E. Todd Bradley, P. Kollmann, and R. E. Johnson. Mimas' far-UV albedo: Spatial variations. *Icarus*, 220(2):922–931, Aug. 2012.
- [41] G. J. Hunt, G. Provan, T. J. Bradley, S. W. H. Cowley, M. K. Dougherty, and E. Roussos. The Response of Saturn's Dawn Field-Aligned Currents to Magnetospheric and Ring Current Conditions During Cassini's Proximal Orbits: Evidence for a Region 2 Response at Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 127(6):e29852, June 2022.
- [42] H. L. F. Huybrighs, A. Blöcker, E. Roussos, C. van Buchem, Y. Futaana, M. K. G. Holmberg, C. Goetz, and O. Witasse. Europa's Perturbed Fields and Induced Dipole Affect Energetic Proton Depletions During Distant Alfvén Wing Flybys. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 128(9):e2023JA031420, Sept. 2023.
- [43] H. L. F. Huybrighs, E. Roussos, A. Blöcker, N. Krupp, Y. Futaana, S. Barabash, L. Z. Hadid, M. K. G. Holmberg, O. Lomax, and O. Witasse. An Active Plume Eruption on Europa During Galileo Flyby E26 as Indicated by Energetic Proton Depletions. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 47(10):e87806, May 2020.
- [44] H. L. F. Huybrighs, E. Roussos, A. Blöcker, N. Krupp, Y. Futaana, S. Barabash, L. Z. Hadid, M. K. G. Holmberg, and O. Witasse. Reply to Comment on "An Active Plume Eruption on Europa During Galileo Flyby E26 as Indicated by Energetic Proton Depletions". *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 48(18):e95240, Sept. 2021.
- [45] J. M. Jasinski, C. S. Arridge, L. Lamy, J. S. Leisner, M. F. Thomsen, D. G. Mitchell, A. J. Coates, A. Radioti, G. H. Jones, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, D. Grodent, M. K. Dougherty, and J. H. Waite. Cusp observation at Saturn's high-latitude magnetosphere by the Cassini spacecraft. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 41(5):1382–1388, Mar. 2014.
- [46] G. H. Jones, N. Krupp, H. Krüger, E. Roussos, W. H. Ip, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, J. Woch, A. Lagg, M. Fränz, M. K. Dougherty, C. S. Arridge, and H. J.

- McAndrews. Formation of Saturn's ring spokes by lightning-induced electron beams. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 33(21):L21202, Nov. 2006.
- [47] G. H. Jones, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, U. Beckmann, A. J. Coates, F. Crary, I. Dandouras, V. Dikarev, M. K. Dougherty, P. Garnier, C. J. Hansen, A. R. Hendrix, G. B. Hospodarsky, R. E. Johnson, S. Kempf, K. K. Khurana, S. M. Krimigis, H. Krüger, W. S. Kurth, A. Lagg, H. J. McAndrews, D. G. Mitchell, C. Paranicas, F. Postberg, C. T. Russell, J. Saur, M. Seiß, F. Spahn, R. Srama, D. F. Strobel, R. Tokar, J. E. Wahlund, R. J. Wilson, J. Woch, and D. Young. The Dust Halo of Saturn's Largest Icy Moon, Rhea. *Science*, 319(5868):1380, Mar. 2008.
- [48] G. H. Jones, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, J. Woch, A. Lagg, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, and M. K. Dougherty. Enceladus' Varying Imprint on the Magnetosphere of Saturn. *Science*, 311(5766):1412–1415, Mar. 2006.
- [49] K. K. Khurana, S. Fatemi, J. Lindkvist, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, M. Holmström, C. T. Russell, and M. K. Dougherty. The role of plasma slowdown in the generation of Rhea's Alfvén wings. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 122(2):1778–1788, Feb. 2017.
- [50] P. Kollmann, G. Clark, C. Paranicas, B. Mauk, E. Roussos, Q. Nénon, H. B. Garrett, A. Sicard, D. Haggerty, and A. Rymer. Jupiter's Ion Radiation Belts Inward of Europa's Orbit. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 126(4):e28925, Apr. 2021.
- [51] P. Kollmann, I. Cohen, R. C. Allen, G. Clark, E. Roussos, S. Vines, W. Dietrich, J. Wicht, I. de Pater, K. D. Runyon, R. Cartwright, A. Masters, D. Brain, K. Hibbits, B. Mauk, M. Gkioulidou, A. Rymer, R. McNutt, V. Hue, S. Stanley, and P. Brandt. Magnetospheric Studies: A Requirement for Addressing Interdisciplinary Mysteries in the Ice Giant Systems. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 216(5):78, June 2020.
- [52] P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, G. Clark, E. Roussos, A. Lagg, and N. Krupp. The vertical thickness of Jupiter's Europa gas torus from charged particle measurements. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 43(18):9425–9433, Sept. 2016.
- [53] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, G. Clark, J. F. Cooper, S. J. Sturner, A. Kotova, L. Regoli, Y. Y. Shprits, N. Aseev, and N. Krupp. Spectra of Saturn's proton belts revealed. *Icarus*, 376:114795, Apr. 2022.
- [54] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, A. Kotova, J. F. Cooper, D. G. Mitchell, N. Krupp, and C. Paranicas. MeV proton flux predictions near Saturn's D ring. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 120(10):8586–8602, Oct. 2015.
- [55] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, A. Kotova, C. Paranicas, and N. Krupp. The evolution of Saturn's radiation belts modulated by changes in radial diffusion. *Nature Astronomy*, 1:872–877, Oct. 2017.
- [56] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, A. Kotova, L. Regoli, D. G. Mitchell, J. Carbary, G. Clark, N. Krupp, and C. Paranicas. Saturn's Innermost Radiation Belt Throughout and Inward of the D-Ring. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(20):10,912–10,920, Oct. 2018.
- [57] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, C. Paranicas, N. Krupp, and D. K. Haggerty. Processes forming and sustaining Saturn's proton radiation belts. *Icarus*, 222(1):323–341, Jan. 2013.
- [58] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, C. Paranicas, N. Krupp, C. M. Jackman, E. Kirsch, and K. H. Glassmeier. Energetic particle phase space densities at Saturn: Cassini observations and

- interpretations. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 116(A5):A05222, May 2011.
- [59] P. Kollmann, E. Roussos, C. Paranicas, E. E. Woodfield, B. H. Mauk, G. Clark, D. C. Smith, and J. Vandegriff. Electron Acceleration to MeV Energies at Jupiter and Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(11):9110–9129, Nov. 2018.
 - [60] A. Kotova, E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, and I. Dandouras. Galactic Cosmic Rays Access to the Magnetosphere of Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 124(1):166–177, Jan. 2019.
 - [61] A. Kotova, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, and I. Dandouras. Modeling of the energetic ion observations in the vicinity of Rhea and Dione. *Icarus*, 258:402–417, Sept. 2015.
 - [62] E. A. Kronberg, E. E. Grigorenko, A. Malykhin, L. Kozak, B. Petrenko, M. F. Vogt, E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, C. M. Jackman, S. Kasahara, K. V. Malova, C. Tao, A. Radioti, and A. Masters. Acceleration of Ions in Jovian Plasmoids: Does Turbulence Play a Role? *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 124(7):5056–5069, July 2019.
 - [63] N. Krupp, A. Kotova, E. Roussos, S. Simon, L. Liuzzo, C. Paranicas, K. Khurana, and G. H. Jones. Magnetospheric Interactions of Saturn’s Moon Dione (2005-2015). *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 125(6):e27688, June 2020.
 - [64] N. Krupp, E. Roussos, M. Fränz, P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, G. Clark, K. Khurana, and A. Galli. Pitch Angle Distributions of Energetic Particles Near Callisto. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 128(10):e2023JA031794, Oct. 2023.
 - [65] N. Krupp, E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, D. G. Mitchell, C. P. Paranicas, S. M. Krimigis, D. C. Hamilton, M. Hedman, and M. K. Dougherty. Energetic Neutral and Charged Particle Measurements in the Inner Saturnian Magnetosphere During the Grand Finale Orbits of Cassini 2016/2017. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(20):10,847–10,854, Oct. 2018.
 - [66] N. Krupp, E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, A. Rymer, G. H. Jones, C. S. Arridge, T. P. Armstrong, and K. K. Khurana. The Cassini Enceladus encounters 2005-2010 in the view of energetic electron measurements. *Icarus*, 218(1):433–447, Mar. 2012.
 - [67] N. Krupp, E. Roussos, H. Kriegel, P. Kollmann, M. G. Kivelson, A. Kotova, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, and K. K. Khurana. Energetic particle measurements in the vicinity of Dione during the three Cassini encounters 2005-2011. *Icarus*, 226(1):617–628, Sept. 2013.
 - [68] N. Krupp, E. Roussos, A. Lagg, J. Woch, A. L. Müller, S. M. Krimigis, D. G. Mitchell, E. C. Roelof, C. Paranicas, J. Carberry, G. H. Jones, D. C. Hamilton, S. Livi, T. P. Armstrong, M. K. Dougherty, and N. Sergis. Energetic particles in Saturn’s magnetosphere during the Cassini nominal mission (July 2004-July 2008). *Planet. Space Sci.*, 57(14-15):1754–1768, Dec. 2009.
 - [69] N. Krupp, E. Roussos, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, P. Kollmann, S. Ye, W. S. Kurth, K. K. Khurana, R. Perryman, H. Waite, R. Srama, and D. C. Hamilton. Energetic electron measurements near Enceladus by Cassini during 2005-2015. *Icarus*, 306:256–274, May 2018.
 - [70] S. Lejosne, H. J. Allison, L. W. Blum, A. Y. Drozdov, M. D. Hartinger, M. K. Hudson, A. N. Jaynes, L. Ozeke, E. Roussos, and H. Zhao. Differentiating Between the Leading

Processes for Electron Radiation Belt Acceleration. *Frontiers in Astronomy and Space Sciences*, 9:896245, June 2022.

- [71] K. Liou, C. Paranicas, S. Vines, P. Kollmann, R. C. Allen, G. B. Clark, D. G. Mitchell, C. M. Jackman, A. Masters, N. Achilleos, E. Roussos, and N. Krupp. Dawn Dusk Asymmetry in Energetic (>20 keV) Particles Adjacent to Saturn's Magnetopause. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 126(2):e28264, Feb. 2021.
- [72] M. Long, X. Cao, B. Ni, Y. Lou, Z. Yao, E. Roussos, T. Qin, and S. Wu. Formation of Electron Butterfly Pitch Angle Distributions in Saturn's Magnetosphere Due To Scattering by Equatorial ECH Waves. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 50(19):e2023GL105318, Oct. 2023.
- [73] C. Martinecz, A. Boesswetter, M. Fränz, E. Roussos, J. Woch, N. Krupp, E. Dubinin, U. Motschmann, S. Wiehle, S. Simon, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, T. L. Zhang, H. Lammer, H. Lichtenegger, and Y. Kulikov. Correction to "Plasma environment of Venus: Comparison of Venus Express ASPERA-4 measurements with 3-D hybrid simulations". *Journal of Geophysical Research (Planets)*, 114:E00B98, Apr. 2009.
- [74] C. Martinecz, A. Boesswetter, M. Fränz, E. Roussos, J. Woch, N. Krupp, E. Dubinin, U. Motschmann, S. Wiehle, S. Simon, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, T. L. Zhang, H. Lammer, H. Lichtenegger, and Y. Kulikov. Plasma environment of Venus: Comparison of Venus Express ASPERA-4 measurements with 3-D hybrid simulations. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Planets)*, 114(E9):E00B30, Sept. 2009.
- [75] C. Martinecz, M. Fränz, J. Woch, N. Krupp, E. Roussos, E. Dubinin, U. Motschmann, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, M. Holmström, H. Andersson, M. Yamauchi, A. Grigoriev, Y. Futaana, K. Brinkfeldt, H. Gunell, R. A. Frahm, J. D. Winningham, J. R. Sharber, J. Scherrer, A. J. Coates, D. R. Linder, D. O. Kataria, E. Kallio, T. Sales, W. Schmidt, P. Riihela, H. E. J. Koskinen, J. U. Kozyra, J. Luhmann, C. T. Russell, E. C. Roelof, P. Brandt, C. C. Curtis, K. C. Hsieh, B. R. Sandel, M. Grande, J. A. Sauvaud, A. Fedorov, J. J. Thocaven, C. Mazelle, S. McKenna-Lawler, S. Orsini, R. Cerulli-Irelli, M. Maggi, A. Mura, A. Milillo, P. Wurz, A. Galli, P. Bochsler, K. Asamura, K. Szego, W. Baumjohann, T. L. Zhang, and H. Lammer. Location of the bow shock and ion composition boundaries at Venus—initial determinations from Venus Express ASPERA-4. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 56(6):780–784, May 2008.
- [76] B. H. Mauk, D. C. Hamilton, T. W. Hill, G. B. Hospodarsky, R. E. Johnson, C. Paranicas, E. Roussos, C. T. Russell, D. E. Shemansky, J. Sittler, E. C., and R. M. Thorne. Fundamental Plasma Processes in Saturn's Magnetosphere. In M. K. Dougherty, L. W. Esposito, and S. M. Krimigis, editors, *Saturn from Cassini-Huygens*, page 281. 2009.
- [77] R. Meitzler, I. Jun, R. Blase, T. Cassidy, R. Clark, C. Cochrane, S. Fix, R. Gladstone, J. Goldsten, M. Gudipati, K. Hand, B. Henderson, X. Jia, J. Kammer, P. Kollmann, A. McEwen, H. Meyer, T. Nordheim, C. Paranicas, C. Paty, K. Rutherford, E. Roussos, A. Rymer, T. Smith, J. Westlake, and Z. Yokley. Investigating Europa's Radiation Environment with the Europa Clipper Radiation Monitor. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 219(7):61, Oct. 2023.
- [78] A. L. Müller, J. Saur, N. Krupp, E. Roussos, B. H. Mauk, A. M. Rymer, D. G. Mitchell, and S. M. Krimigis. Azimuthal plasma flow in the Kronian magnetosphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 115(A8):A08203, Aug. 2010.
- [79] H. Nilsson, E. Carlsson, H. Gunell, Y. Futaana, S. Barabash, R. Lundin, A. Fedorov, Y. Soobiah, A. Coates, M. Fränz, and E. Roussos. Investigation of the Influence of

Magnetic Anomalies on Ion Distributions at Mars. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 126(1-4):355–372, Oct. 2006.

- [80] T. A. Nordheim, G. H. Jones, J. S. Halekas, E. Roussos, and A. J. Coates. Surface charging and electrostatic dust acceleration at the nucleus of comet 67P during periods of low activity. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 119:24–35, Dec. 2015.
- [81] T. A. Nordheim, G. H. Jones, E. Roussos, J. S. Leisner, A. J. Coates, W. S. Kurth, K. K. Khurana, N. Krupp, M. K. Dougherty, and J. H. Waite. Detection of a strongly negative surface potential at Saturn’s moon Hyperion. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 41(20):7011–7018, Oct. 2014.
- [82] B. Palmaerts, A. Radioti, D. Grodent, Z. H. Yao, T. J. Bradley, E. Roussos, L. Lamy, E. J. Bunce, S. W. H. Cowley, N. Krupp, W. S. Kurth, J. C. Gérard, and W. R. Pryor. Auroral Storm and Polar Arcs at Saturn—Final Cassini/UVIS Auroral Observations. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(14):6832–6842, July 2018.
- [83] B. Palmaerts, A. Radioti, E. Roussos, D. Grodent, J. C. Gérard, N. Krupp, and D. G. Mitchell. Pulsations of the polar cusp aurora at Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 121(12):11,952–11,963, Dec. 2016.
- [84] B. Palmaerts, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, W. S. Kurth, D. G. Mitchell, and J. N. Yates. Statistical analysis and multi-instrument overview of the quasi-periodic 1-hour pulsations in Saturn’s outer magnetosphere. *Icarus*, 271:1–18, June 2016.
- [85] E. Palmerio, T. Nieves-Chinchilla, E. K. J. Kilpua, D. Barnes, A. N. Zhukov, L. K. Jian, O. Witasse, G. Provan, C. Tao, L. Lamy, T. J. Bradley, M. L. Mays, C. Möstl, E. Roussos, Y. Futaana, A. Masters, and B. Sánchez-Cano. Magnetic Structure and Propagation of Two Interacting CMEs From the Sun to Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 126(11):e2021JA029770, Nov. 2021.
- [86] C. Paranicas, C. A. Hibbitts, P. Kollmann, N. Ligier, A. R. Hendrix, T. A. Nordheim, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, D. Blaney, T. A. Cassidy, and G. Clark. Magnetospheric considerations for solar system ice state. *Icarus*, 302:560–564, Mar. 2018.
- [87] C. Paranicas, B. H. Mauk, D. K. Haggerty, G. Clark, P. Kollmann, A. M. Rymer, B. Bonfond, W. R. Dunn, R. W. Ebert, G. R. Gladstone, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, F. Bagenal, S. M. Levin, J. E. P. Connerney, and S. J. Bolton. Intervals of Intense Energetic Electron Beams Over Jupiter’s Poles. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(3):1989–1999, Mar. 2018.
- [88] C. Paranicas, B. H. Mauk, D. K. Haggerty, G. Clark, P. Kollmann, A. M. Rymer, J. Westlake, R. C. Allen, J. Szalay, R. W. Ebert, A. H. Sulaiman, M. Imai, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, Q. Nénon, F. Bagenal, and S. J. Bolton. Io’s Effect on Energetic Charged Particles as Seen in Juno Data. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 46(23):13,615–13,620, Dec. 2019.
- [89] C. Paranicas, B. H. Mauk, K. Khurana, I. Jun, H. Garrett, N. Krupp, and E. Roussos. Europa’s near-surface radiation environment. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 34(15):L15103, Aug. 2007.
- [90] C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, J. F. Carbary, P. C. Brandt, F. S. Turner, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, M. G. Kivelson, K. K. Khurana, J. F. Cooper, T. P. Armstrong, and M. Burton. Asymmetries in Saturn’s radiation belts. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 115(A7):A07216, July 2010.

- [91] C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, D. C. Hamilton, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, G. H. Jones, R. E. Johnson, J. F. Cooper, and T. P. Armstrong. Sources and losses of energetic protons in Saturn's magnetosphere. *Icarus*, 197(2):519–525, Oct. 2008.
- [92] C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. Livi, S. M. Krimigis, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, J. Woch, A. Lagg, J. Saur, and F. S. Turner. Evidence of Enceladus and Tethys microsignatures. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 32(20):L20101, Oct. 2005.
- [93] C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, A. L. Müller, S. M. Krimigis, F. S. Turner, P. C. Brandt, A. M. Rymer, and R. E. Johnson. Transport of energetic electrons into Saturn's inner magnetosphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 115(A9):A09214, Sept. 2010.
- [94] C. Paranicas, E. Roussos, R. B. Decker, R. E. Johnson, A. R. Hendrix, P. Schenk, T. A. Cassidy, J. B. Dalton, C. J. A. Howett, P. Kollmann, W. Patterson, K. P. Hand, T. A. Nordheim, N. Krupp, and D. G. Mitchell. The lens feature on the inner saturnian satellites. *Icarus*, 234:155–161, May 2014.
- [95] C. Paranicas, E. Roussos, K. Dialynas, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, M. Hedman, R. C. Allen, and G. Hospodarsky. The Electric Field outward of Saturn's Main Rings. *ApJ*, 934(1):11, July 2022.
- [96] C. Paranicas, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, P. Kollmann, A. R. Hendrix, T. Cassidy, R. E. Johnson, P. Schenk, G. Jones, J. Carberry, D. G. Mitchell, and K. Dialynas. Energetic charged particle weathering of Saturn's inner satellites. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 61(1):60–65, Feb. 2012.
- [97] C. Paranicas, M. F. Thomsen, N. Achilleos, M. Andriopoulou, S. V. Badman, G. Hospodarsky, C. M. Jackman, X. Jia, T. Kennelly, K. Khurana, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, P. Louarn, E. Roussos, and N. Sergis. Effects of radial motion on interchange injections at Saturn. *Icarus*, 264:342–351, Jan. 2016.
- [98] C. Paranicas, M. F. Thomsen, P. Kollmann, A. R. Azari, A. Bader, S. V. Badman, M. Dumont, J. Kinrade, N. Krupp, and E. Roussos. Inflow Speed Analysis of Interchange Injections in Saturn's Magnetosphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 125(9):e28299, Sept. 2020.
- [99] C. Plainaki, S. Massetti, X. Jia, A. Mura, E. Roussos, A. Milillo, and D. Grassi. The Jovian Energetic Ion Environment of Ganymede: Planetary Space Weather Considerations in View of the JUICE Mission. *ApJ*, 940(2):186, Dec. 2022.
- [100] G. Provan, T. J. Bradley, E. J. Bunce, S. W. H. Cowley, H. Cao, M. Dougherty, G. J. Hunt, E. Roussos, N. R. Staniland, and C. Tao. Saturn's Nightside Ring Current During Cassini's Grand Finale. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 126(3):e28605, Mar. 2021.
- [101] A. Radioti, D. Grodent, J. C. Gérard, E. Roussos, D. Mitchell, B. Bonfond, and W. Pryor. Auroral spirals at Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 120(10):8633–8643, Oct. 2015.
- [102] A. Radioti, D. Grodent, J. C. Gérard, E. Roussos, C. Paranicas, B. Bonfond, D. G. Mitchell, N. Krupp, S. Krimigis, and J. T. Clarke. Transient auroral features at Saturn: Signatures of energetic particle injections in the magnetosphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 114(A3):A03210, Mar. 2009.

- [103] A. Radioti, E. Roussos, D. Grodent, J. C. GéRard, N. Krupp, D. G. Mitchell, J. Gustin, B. Bonfond, and W. Pryor. Signatures of magnetospheric injections in Saturn's aurora. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 118(5):1922–1933, May 2013.
- [104] A. Radioti, Z. Yao, D. Grodent, B. Palmaerts, E. Roussos, K. Dialynas, D. Mitchell, Z. Pu, S. V. Badman, J. C. Gérard, W. Pryor, and B. Bonfond. Auroral Beads at Saturn and the Driving Mechanism: Cassini Proximal Orbits. *ApJ*, 885(1):L16, Nov. 2019.
- [105] L. H. Regoli, A. J. Coates, M. F. Thomsen, G. H. Jones, E. Roussos, J. H. Waite, N. Krupp, and G. Cox. Survey of pickup ion signatures in the vicinity of Titan using CAPS/IMS. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 121(9):8317–8328, Sept. 2016.
- [106] L. H. Regoli, E. Roussos, K. Dialynas, J. G. Luhmann, N. Sergis, X. Jia, D. Román, A. Azari, N. Krupp, G. H. Jones, A. J. Coates, and I. J. Rae. Statistical Study of the Energetic Proton Environment at Titan's Orbit From the Cassini Spacecraft. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(6):4820–4834, June 2018.
- [107] L. H. Regoli, E. Roussos, M. Feyerabend, G. H. Jones, N. Krupp, A. J. Coates, S. Simon, U. Motschmann, and M. K. Dougherty. Access of energetic particles to Titan's exobase: A study of Cassini's T9 flyby. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 130:40–53, Oct. 2016.
- [108] E. Roussos. *Interactions of weakly or non-magnetized bodies with solar system plasmas: Mars and the moons of Saturn*. PhD thesis, Technical University of Braunschweig, Germany, Jan. 2008.
- [109] E. Roussos, O. Allanson, N. André, B. Bertucci, G. Branduardi-Raymont, G. Clark, K. Dialynas, I. Dandouras, R. T. Desai, Y. Futaana, M. Gkioulidou, G. H. Jones, P. Kollmann, A. Kotova, E. A. Kronberg, N. Krupp, G. Murakami, Q. Nénon, T. Nordheim, B. Palmaerts, C. Plainaki, J. Rae, D. Santos-Costa, T. Sarris, Y. Shprits, A. Sulaiman, E. Woodfield, X. Wu, and Z. Yao. The in-situ exploration of Jupiter's radiation belts. *Experimental Astronomy*, 54(2-3):745–789, Dec. 2022.
- [110] E. Roussos, M. Andriopoulou, N. Krupp, A. Kotova, C. Paranicas, S. M. Krimigis, and D. G. Mitchell. Numerical simulation of energetic electron microsignature drifts at Saturn: Methods and applications. *Icarus*, 226(2):1595–1611, Nov. 2013.
- [111] E. Roussos, C. Cohen, P. Kollmann, M. Pinto, N. Krupp, P. Gonçalves, and K. Dialynas. A source of very energetic oxygen located in Jupiter's inner radiation belts. *Science Advances*, 8(2):eabm4234, Jan. 2022.
- [112] E. Roussos, K. Dialynas, N. Krupp, P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, E. C. Roelof, C. Yuan, D. G. Mitchell, and S. M. Krimigis. Long- and Short-term Variability of Galactic Cosmic-Ray Radial Intensity Gradients between 1 and 9.5 au: Observations by Cassini, BESS, BESS-Polar, PAMELA, and AMS-02. *ApJ*, 904(2):165, Dec. 2020.
- [113] E. Roussos, M. Fränz, E. Dubinin, C. Martinecz, J. Woch, U. Motschmann, J. D. Winningham, R. A. Frahm, S. Barabash, and R. Lundin. Energetic electron asymmetries at Mars: ASPERA-3 observations. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 56(6):836–839, May 2008.
- [114] E. Roussos, C. M. Jackman, M. F. Thomsen, W. S. Kurth, S. V. Badman, C. Paranicas, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, R. Bučík, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, D. C. Hamilton, and A. Radioti. Solar Energetic Particles (SEP) and Galactic Cosmic Rays (GCR) as tracers of solar wind conditions near Saturn: Event lists and applications. *Icarus*, 300:47–71, Jan. 2018.

- [115] E. Roussos, G. H. Jones, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, J. Woch, A. Lagg, and K. Khurana. Energetic electron signatures of Saturn's smaller moons: Evidence of an arc of material at Methone. *Icarus*, 193(2):455–464, Feb. 2008.
- [116] E. Roussos, G. H. Jones, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, A. Lagg, J. Woch, U. Motschmann, S. M. Krimigis, and M. K. Dougherty. Electron microdiffusion in the Saturnian radiation belts: Cassini MIMI/LEMMS observations of energetic electron absorption by the icy moons. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 112(A6):A06214, June 2007.
- [117] E. Roussos and P. Kollmann. The Radiation Belts of Jupiter and Saturn. In R. Maggiolo, N. André, H. Hasegawa, and D. T. Welling, editors, *Magnetospheres in the Solar System*, volume 2, page 499, May 2021.
- [118] E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, A. Kotova, L. Regoli, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, D. Hamilton, P. Brandt, J. Carberry, S. Christon, K. Dialynas, I. Dandouras, M. E. Hill, W. H. Ip, G. H. Jones, S. Livi, B. H. Mauk, B. Palmaerts, E. C. Roelof, A. Rymer, N. Sergis, and H. T. Smith. A radiation belt of energetic protons located between Saturn and its rings. *Science*, 362(6410):aat1962, Oct. 2018.
- [119] E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, K. Dialynas, G. H. Jones, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, and J. F. Cooper. Sources, Sinks, and Transport of Energetic Electrons Near Saturn's Main Rings. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 46(7):3590–3598, Apr. 2019.
- [120] E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, K. Dialynas, N. Sergis, D. G. Mitchell, D. C. Hamilton, and S. M. Krimigis. Drift-resonant, relativistic electron acceleration at the outer planets: Insights from the response of Saturn's radiation belts to magnetospheric storms. *Icarus*, 305:160–173, May 2018.
- [121] E. Roussos, P. Kollmann, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, S. M. Krimigis, D. G. Mitchell, A. M. Persoon, D. A. Gurnett, W. S. Kurth, H. Kriegel, S. Simon, K. K. Khurana, G. H. Jones, J. E. Wahlund, and M. K. G. Holmberg. Energetic electron observations of Rhea's magnetospheric interaction. *Icarus*, 221(1):116–134, Sept. 2012.
- [122] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, T. P. Armstrong, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, G. H. Jones, K. Dialynas, N. Sergis, and D. C. Hamilton. Discovery of a transient radiation belt at Saturn. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 35(22):L22106, Nov. 2008.
- [123] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, K. Dialynas, P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, E. Echer, D. G. Mitchell, and S. M. Krimigis. Jovian Cosmic-Ray Protons in the Heliosphere: Constraints by Cassini Observations. *ApJ*, 871(2):223, Feb. 2019.
- [124] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, P. Kollmann, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, and M. Andriopoulou. Evidence for dust-driven, radial plasma transport in Saturn's inner radiation belts. *Icarus*, 274:272–283, Aug. 2016.
- [125] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, H. Krüger, and G. H. Jones. Surface charging of Saturn's plasma-absorbing moons. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 115(A8):A08225, Aug. 2010.
- [126] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, D. G. Mitchell, C. Paranicas, S. M. Krimigis, M. Andriopoulou, B. Palmaerts, W. S. Kurth, S. V. Badman, A. Masters, and M. K. Dougherty. Quasi-periodic injections of relativistic electrons in Saturn's outer magnetosphere. *Icarus*, 263:101–116, Jan. 2016.

- [127] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, J. F. Carberry, P. Kollmann, S. M. Krimigis, and D. G. Mitchell. The variable extension of Saturn's electron radiation belts. *Planet. Space Sci.*, 104:3–17, Dec. 2014.
- [128] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. Paranicas, P. Kollmann, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, B. Palmaerts, K. Dialynas, and C. M. Jackman. Heliospheric Conditions at Saturn During Cassini's Ring-Grazing and Proximal Orbits. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(20):10,812–10,818, Oct. 2018.
- [129] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. P. Paranicas, P. Kollmann, D. G. Mitchell, S. M. Krimigis, T. P. Armstrong, D. R. Went, M. K. Dougherty, and G. H. Jones. Long- and short-term variability of Saturn's ionic radiation belts. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 116(A2):A02217, Feb. 2011.
- [130] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, C. P. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, A. L. Müller, P. Kollmann, Z. Bebesi, S. M. Krimigis, and A. J. Coates. Energetic electron microsignatures as tracers of radial flows and dynamics in Saturn's innermost magnetosphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 115(A3):A03202, Mar. 2010.
- [131] E. Roussos, N. Krupp, J. Woch, A. Lagg, G. H. Jones, C. Paranicas, D. G. Mitchell, S. Livi, S. M. Krimigis, M. K. Dougherty, T. Armstrong, W. H. Ip, and U. Motschmann. Low energy electron microsignatures at the orbit of Tethys: Cassini MIMI/LEMMS observations. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 32(24):L24107, Dec. 2005.
- [132] E. Roussos, J. Müller, S. Simon, A. Bößwetter, U. Motschmann, N. Krupp, M. Fränz, J. Woch, K. K. Khurana, and M. K. Dougherty. Plasma and fields in the wake of Rhea: 3-D hybrid simulation and comparison with Cassini data. *Annales Geophysicae*, 26(3):619–637, Mar. 2008.
- [133] J. Saur, B. H. Mauk, D. G. Mitchell, N. Krupp, K. K. Khurana, S. Livi, S. M. Krimigis, P. T. Newell, D. J. Williams, P. C. Brandt, A. Lagg, E. Roussos, and M. K. Dougherty. Anti-planetward auroral electron beams at Saturn. *Nature*, 439(7077):699–702, Feb. 2006.
- [134] K. Scherer, K. Dialynas, H. Fichtner, A. Galli, and E. Roussos. The properties of 0.11 keV–344 MeV ion spectra in the inner heliosheath using regularized κ -distributions. *A&A*, 664:A132, Aug. 2022.
- [135] N. Sergis, N. Achilleos, P. Guio, C. S. Arridge, A. M. Sorba, E. Roussos, S. M. Krimigis, C. Paranicas, D. C. Hamilton, N. Krupp, D. G. Mitchell, M. K. Dougherty, G. Balasis, and O. Giannakis. Mapping Saturn's Nightside Plasma Sheet Using Cassini's Proximal Orbits. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 45(14):6798–6804, July 2018.
- [136] S. Simon, H. Kriegel, J. Saur, A. Wennmacher, F. M. Neubauer, E. Roussos, U. Motschmann, and M. K. Dougherty. Analysis of Cassini magnetic field observations over the poles of Rhea. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 117(A7):A07211, July 2012.
- [137] S. Simon, E. Roussos, and C. S. Paty. The interaction between Saturn's moons and their plasma environments. *Phys. Rep.*, 602:1–65, Nov. 2015.
- [138] A. W. Smith, C. M. Jackman, M. F. Thomsen, N. Sergis, D. G. Mitchell, and E. Roussos. Dipolarization Fronts With Associated Energized Electrons in Saturn's Magnetotail. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(4):2714–2735, Apr. 2018.
- [139] T. S. Stallard, K. H. Baines, H. Melin, T. J. Bradley, L. Moore, J. O'Donoghue, S. Miller, M. N. Chowdhury, S. V. Badman, H. J. Allison, and E. Roussos. Local-time averaged

maps of H3+ emission, temperature and ion winds. *Philosophical Transactions of the Royal Society of London Series A*, 377(2154):20180405, Sept. 2019.

- [140] A. H. Sulaiman, N. Achilleos, C. Bertucci, A. Coates, M. Dougherty, L. Hadid, M. Holmberg, H.-W. Hsu, T. Kimura, W. Kurth, A. L. Gall, J. McKeitt, M. Morooka, G. Murakami, L. Regoli, E. Roussos, J. Saur, O. Shebanits, A. Solomonidou, J.-E. Wahlund, and J. H. Waite. Enceladus and Titan: emerging worlds of the Solar System. *Experimental Astronomy*, 54(2-3):849–876, Dec. 2022.
- [141] Y. X. Sun, Y. X. Hao, E. Roussos, Q. G. Zong, Y. Liu, X. Z. Zhou, C. Yue, and N. Krupp. Zebra Stripe Patterns in Energetic Ion Spectra at Saturn. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 49(4):e97691, Feb. 2022.
- [142] Y. X. Sun, E. Roussos, Y. X. Hao, Q. G. Zong, Y. Liu, S. Lejosne, D. X. Pan, X. Z. Zhou, C. Yue, and N. Krupp. Saturn’s Inner Magnetospheric Convection in the View of Zebra Stripe Patterns in Energetic Electron Spectra. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 126(10):e29600, Oct. 2021.
- [143] Y. X. Sun, E. Roussos, N. Krupp, Q. G. Zong, P. Kollmann, and X. Z. Zhou. Spectral Signatures of Adiabatic Electron Acceleration at Saturn Through Corotation Drift Cancelation. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 46(10240):10,240–10,249, Sept. 2019.
- [144] B. D. Teolis, G. H. Jones, P. F. Miles, R. L. Tokar, B. A. Magee, J. H. Waite, E. Roussos, D. T. Young, F. J. Crary, A. J. Coates, R. E. Johnson, W. L. Tseng, and R. A. Baragiola. Cassini Finds an Oxygen-Carbon Dioxide Atmosphere at Saturn’s Icy Moon Rhea. *Science*, 330(6012):1813, Dec. 2010.
- [145] M. F. Thomsen, A. J. Coates, E. Roussos, R. J. Wilson, K. C. Hansen, and G. R. Lewis. Suprathermal electron penetration into the inner magnetosphere of Saturn. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 121(6):5436–5448, June 2016.
- [146] M. F. Thomsen, D. B. Reisenfeld, R. J. Wilson, M. Andriopoulou, F. J. Crary, G. B. Hospodarsky, C. M. Jackman, X. Jia, K. K. Khurana, C. Paranicas, E. Roussos, N. Sergis, and R. L. Tokar. Ion composition in interchange injection events in Saturn’s magnetosphere. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 119(12):9761–9772, Dec. 2014.
- [147] M. F. Thomsen, E. Roussos, M. Andriopoulou, P. Kollmann, C. S. Arridge, C. P. Paranicas, D. A. Gurnett, R. L. Powell, R. L. Tokar, and D. T. Young. Saturn’s inner magnetospheric convection pattern: Further evidence. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 117(A9):A09208, Sept. 2012.
- [148] Y. Wang, J. Guo, G. Li, E. Roussos, and J. Zhao. Variation in Cosmic-Ray Intensity Lags Sunspot Number: Implications of Late Opening of Solar Magnetic Field. *ApJ*, 928(2):157, Apr. 2022.
- [149] J. H. Westlake, R. L. McNutt, M. Grey, D. Coren, A. M. Rymer, C. J. Cochrane, A. Luspay-Kuti, E. Hohlfeld, N. Seese, A. Crew, S. Liang, T. Diaz, H. T. Smith, C. S. Paty, X. Jia, S. Rogacki, M. L. Stevens, J. C. Kasper, A. W. Case, J. A. Slavin, K. K. Khurana, M. G. Kivelson, C. Shearer, K. E. Mandt, K. Asmar, K. Cooper, C. Battista, C. Kim, S. Katz, M. Kusterer, L. Brown, D. Linko, C. Schlemm, S. Jaskulek, J. Dalton, R. Caranza, E. Reynolds, M. Richardson, J. Saur, N. Krupp, and E. Roussos. The Plasma Instrument for Magnetic Sounding (PIMS) on the Europa Clipper Mission. *Space Sci. Rev.*, 219(8):62, Dec. 2023.

- [150] O. Witasse, B. Sánchez-Cano, M. L. Mays, P. Kajdič, H. Opgenoorth, H. A. Elliott, I. G. Richardson, I. Zouganelis, J. Zender, R. F. Wimmer-Schweingruber, L. Turc, M. G. G. T. Taylor, E. Roussos, A. Rouillard, I. Richter, J. D. Richardson, R. Ramstad, G. Provan, A. Posner, J. J. Plaut, D. Odstrcil, H. Nilsson, P. Niemenen, S. E. Milan, K. Mandt, H. Lohf, M. Lester, J. P. Lebreton, E. Kuulkers, N. Krupp, C. Koenders, M. K. James, D. Intzakara, M. Holmstrom, D. M. Hassler, B. E. S. Hall, J. Guo, R. Goldstein, C. Goetz, K. H. Glassmeier, V. Génot, H. Evans, J. Espley, N. J. T. Edberg, M. Dougherty, S. W. H. Cowley, J. Burch, E. Behar, S. Barabash, D. J. Andrews, and N. Altobelli. Interplanetary coronal mass ejection observed at STEREO-A, Mars, comet 67P/Churyumov-Gerasimenko, Saturn, and New Horizons en route to Pluto: Comparison of its Forbush decreases at 1.4, 3.1, and 9.9 AU. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 122(8):7865–7890, Aug. 2017.
- [151] Z. H. Yao, A. Radioti, D. Grodent, L. C. Ray, B. Palmaerts, N. Sergis, K. Dialynas, A. J. Coates, C. S. Arridge, E. Roussos, S. V. Badman, S.-Y. Ye, J. C. Gérard, P. A. Delamere, R. L. Guo, Z. Y. Pu, J. H. Waite, N. Krupp, D. G. Mitchell, and M. K. Dougherty. Recurrent Magnetic Dipolarization at Saturn: Revealed by Cassini. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 123(10):8502–8517, Oct. 2018.
- [152] Z. H. Yao, A. Radioti, I. J. Rae, J. Liu, D. Grodent, L. C. Ray, S. V. Badman, A. J. Coates, J. C. Gérard, J. H. Waite, J. N. Yates, Q. Q. Shi, Y. Wei, B. Bonfond, M. K. Dougherty, E. Roussos, N. Sergis, and B. Palmaerts. Mechanisms of Saturn’s Near-Noon Transient Aurora: In Situ Evidence From Cassini Measurements. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 44(22):11,217–11,228, Nov. 2017.
- [153] Z.-F. Yin, Y.-X. Sun, X.-Z. Zhou, D.-X. Pan, Z.-H. Yao, C. Yue, Z.-J. Hu, E. Roussos, M. Blanc, H.-R. Lai, and Q.-G. Zong. Trapped and Leaking Energetic Particles in Injection Flux Tubes of Saturn’s Magnetosphere. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 50(19):e2023GL105687, Oct. 2023.
- [154] C. Yuan, Y. Zuo, E. Roussos, Y. Wei, Y. Hao, Y. Sun, and N. Krupp. Large-scale episodic enhancements of relativistic electron intensities in Jupiter’s radiation belt. *Earth and Planetary Physics*, 5(4):314–326, July 2021.
- [155] C. J. Yuan, E. Roussos, Y. Wei, and N. Krupp. Sustaining Saturn’s Electron Radiation Belts Through Episodic, Global-Scale Relativistic Electron Flux Enhancements. *Journal of Geophysical Research (Space Physics)*, 125(5):e27621, May 2020.
- [156] C. J. Yuan, E. Roussos, Y. Wei, N. Krupp, Y. X. Sun, and Y. X. Hao. Cassini Observation of Relativistic Electron Butterfly Distributions in Saturn’s Inner Radiation Belts: Evidence for Acceleration by Local Processes. *Geophys. Res. Lett.*, 48(14):e92690, July 2021.